



جامعة المنصورة
كلية الآداب
قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

رؤية أمكان في روايات «يوسف السباعي» «دراسة فنية تطبيقية»

بحث مقدم من الطالب
رضا السيد العشماوي محمد
للحصول على درجة الماجستير في الآداب

إشراف

أ. د / حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج

أستاذ متفرغ الأدب الحديث والمقارن

كلية الآداب - جامعة المنصورة

٢٠١٠م / ١٤٣١هـ



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صفحة لجنة الإشراف

اسم الطالب: رضا السيد العشماوي محمد

رسالة بعنوان: رؤية "المكان" في روايات "يوسف السباعي" «دراسة فنية تطبيقية»

لجنة الإشراف:

م	الإسم	الوظيفة	التوقيع
١ -	د/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج	أستاذ مساعد متفرغ - الأدب الحديث والمقارن - كلية الآداب - جامعة المنصورة	

عميد الكلية
محمد أحمد غنيم



وكيل الكلية للدراسات العليا والبحوث

أ.د أمل محمد الأنور أحمد

٢٩٤٢٧
٢٠١١ / ٤ / ٢٢

رئيس القسم العلمي
أ.د علي الغريب محمد الشناوي



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لجنة المناقشة والحكم:

م	الإسم	الوظيفة	التوقيع
١-	أ.د محمد أحمد عبد الرازق غنيم	أستاذ علم الاجتماع وعميد كلية الآداب - جامعة المنصورة	
٢-	أ.د عبد الحميد عبدالعظيم القط	أستاذ متفرغ النقد الأدبي - كلية التربية - جامعة المنصورة	
٣-	د/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج	أستاذ مساعد متفرغ - الأدب الحديث والمقارن - كلية الآداب - جامعة المنصورة	

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تقدير الرسالة: ممتاز



عميد الكلية

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٢٠١١/١٢/١٤

رئيس القسم العلمي

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

شكر وعرافان

يتقدم الباحث بالشكر الجزيل للأستاذ الدكتور/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج؛ المشرف على هذه الدراسة، بل الأب الروحي لها؛ الذي تولأها منذ كانت فكرة وليدة حتى صارت في شكلها الحالي، ولولا حثه الدائم ودعمه النفسي ومساحة الحرية التي منحها للباحث أثناء بحثه.. لما بلغت هذه الدراسة غايتها؛ فجزاه الله خير الجزاء، وأسأل الله تعالى أن يتولأ شكره وأن يرفع قدره.

كما أخص بالشكر الوفير والدعاء المخلص كل من تتلمذت على يديهم وعلى دراساتهم من أساتذتي الفضلاء، وكل من استفدت من عمله في هذه الدراسة، وكذلك إخواني من الباحثين الذين لم يبخلوا علي بتوجيه أو عناية، وكل من قدم إلي نصيحة.. فجزى الله جميعهم عنّي خيراً.

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﴿ هَذَا ذِكْرٌ

وَإِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ لَحُسْنَ مَآبٍ * جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ مُمْتَحَةٌ لَهُمْ الْأَبْوَابُ * مُتَّكِنِينَ فِيهَا يَدْعُونَ فِيهَا بِفَلَكَهَاتٍ
كَثِيرَةٍ وَشَرَابٍ * وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَاصِرَاتُ الطَّرْفِ أَتْرَابٌ ﴾^(١)

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: ﴿ هَذَا وَإِذَا لِلطَّالِعِينَ لَشَرٌّ

مَنَابٍ * جَهَنَّمَ يَصَلَوْنَهَا فَيُبْسِ أَلْمِهَادُ * هَذَا فَلْيَدُوقُوهُ حَمِيمٌ وَعَسَاقٌ * وَءَاخِرُ مِنْ سُكْلِهِمْ أَرْوَاحٌ
* هَذَا فَوْجٌ مُّقْتَحِمٌ مَّعَكُمْ لَا مَرْحَبًا بِهِمْ إِنَّهُمْ صَالُوا النَّارِ * قَالُوا بَلْ أَنْتُمْ لَا مَرْحَبًا بِكُمْ أَنْتُمْ
قَدَّمْتُمُوهُ لَنَا فَيُبْسِ أَلْفَرَارُ * قَالُوا رَبَّنَا مَنْ قَدَّمَ لَنَا هَذَا فَزِدْهُ عَذَابًا ضِعْفًا فِي النَّارِ * وَقَالُوا مَا لَنَا
لَا نَرَى رِجَالًا كُنَّا نَعُدُّهُمْ مِنَ الْأَشْرَارِ * أَتَّخَذْنَاهُمْ سِحْرِيًّا أَمْ زَاغَتْ عَنْهُمْ الْأَبْصَارُ * إِنَّ ذَلِكَ
لَحَقُّ تَخَاصُمِ أَهْلِ النَّارِ ﴿ (١)

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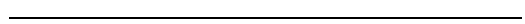
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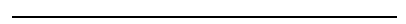
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٣- المؤثرات الأساسية في أدب "السباعي":

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الفصل الأول

«المكانُ الأموميُّ الرَّحيميُّ»

(المنزلُ نموذجًا)

مقدمة

"المنزل" وأهميته في روايات "السباعي"

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مِّنَ الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَنْفُسِ وَالشَّمَرَاتِ وَبَشِيرِ الصَّابِرِينَ﴾... ()

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﴿وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ بِشَيْءٍ مِّنَ

الْخَوْفِ وَالْجُوعِ وَنَقْصٍ مِّنَ الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَنْفُسِ وَالثَّمَرَاتِ وَبَشِّرِ الصَّابِرِينَ﴾...^(١).

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الفصل الثاني

«الملكُ الأبوُ السلطويُّ»

(الملكُ العسكريُّ نموذجًا)

مقدمة

خصوصية "الملك العسكري" في روايات "السباعي"

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: ()

: ()

_____ () _____ - -
- - _____

- " "
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" " () " ! " " " "
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() "

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" "
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() "

_____ " _____

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" " .
_____ : ()
" " : ()
- : ()
" "

. : ()

..

“ ” “ ”

.”

. : ()

المبحث الأول

سمات "أماكن العسكري" في روايات "السباعي"

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- ...

- !

! ()"

. : ()

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٣. الافتقار للمظاهر الجمالية:

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()¹¹ - - " " " "

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()¹¹

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- ...

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() " !

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" " ! - :

" " ! - ! - :

" " ! - :

" " ! - :

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" " ! - :

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" " ! - :

" " !! !

() ! - :

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- . " " - : " " ! .. :

" " - ! " "

() ! - :

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() ...
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. : ()

٧. المظاهر الإيمانية:

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()" "

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 - . - . - . - :
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 " " : - . - : " "
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- . : ()
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()"!

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 - - .
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 - - .
 ! ()"
 ...!
 " "
 ! ()"
 " "

. : ()
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" : " ()"
" " " "
()"

" :

()"

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()"

" : " "

()"

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" ! ()"
()"

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" "

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- . : ()
 - . ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()



“ ”

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“ ”

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هـ. القلق:

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" ()" " "

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٦. كبت المشاعر:

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" " " - : " "

" " ! - : " "

- : " "

- : " "

! " " - : " "

... - : " "

! - : " "

" " " " ! " " - :

()"

" "

" :

" "

()" .. - :

" " " "

- " :

()"

.. - : ()

. ()

. ()

" :
 !(""
 - : " " "
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 " " " :
 - : " " " ! - :
 .. - : " " " ... " "
 " " " (""
 " " " : " " " .
 " " " ! - : " " " .
 ...
 ...
 ...
 (""
 - " " "
 " " " : " " "
 " " " " "
 (""
 - : " " "

 . : ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . - ()
 . : ()

“ ” … “ ”

“ () ”

“ ” “ ”

…

“ () ”

. : ()
. : ()

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- : " "

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!

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" "

. () !

. : ()

٩. التضحية:

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- : " " ! -

!()"

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" " ! - : "

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()"

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()"

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- . - : ()
 - . ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()

" " ()

" " : - ! - : - . " "

" " - . - - : " " .

- . - _____ - :

() " .. - " " - . _____

" " " : " "

- : " " - ! _____ - : _____ " "

() " - _____ - ...

. : ()

. ()

المبحث الثاني

مفردات اماكن العسكري في روايات "السباعي"

١. المدرسة الحربية:

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" " " "

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" "

_____ " : ()

_____ () :

_____ () :

"! ()

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(_____) :

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" "

" "

_____ : ()

) :

() :

(

" "

!

...

- . - " " - :
() :

!

()" - :

" " " "

"

- .

()

- .

()"!

. - : ()

. ()

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” :

!

“ ” !

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-

“ ”

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“ ” “ ” “ ”

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“ ” “ ”

!

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“ ”

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“ ” : “ ”

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“ ”

“ ”

()

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“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

- ...

“ : ”

- .

- .

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- .

!

!()”

_____ : ()

()"

() ()

" ;

() ()"

" " "

()"

- " "

- " "

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()" " "

: " " "

()" "

- " "

()"!

"

" "

" "

" " ()

:

: (commandant)

. : ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

“ ”

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（ ）”

” ” :

” ”

” ”

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” ” ”

” ”

（ ）

（ ）”

...

” :（ ）

（ ）”

” ”

” ” ”

（ ）”

-
- . : ()
 - . ()
 - . : ()
 - . ()

٣. القشلاق:

" "

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" " " "

: = " :

()" " :

" "

" "

" "

" "

()"

()" _____ " "

" :

()" _____ !

()" _____ " :

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()" _____

: ()

()

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: ()

٥. الميس:

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- :

()"

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- : ()
 - : ()
 - : ()

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" " ()"

" " !

- " " "

()!"

" " "

()"

" " " "

" " " :

" "

- . - . - . - . " "

! ...

- : " "

()!"

" " " "

" " " "

" "

- : " "

- " " -

()"

" " ...

" " " "

! :

...

-
- . : ()
 - . ()
 - . : ()
 - : ()
 - : ()

" " ...
" " ...

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()
" "

()"

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()"

" " ...

" : " " " "

()"

. - : ()
. : ()
. : ()

٦. الدائمة:

" " " " " "

" " ()"

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" " " "

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.. ()

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.. ()

.. - ()

.. ()

٧. المستشفى العسكري:

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- : " "

() " - :

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() " !

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!" " - :

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- ...

- .

() “ ”

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“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

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() “ ”

! - :

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（ ）”

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- - “ ”

（ ）”！

. : ()
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٩. الكنتين^(١):

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!()"

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() :

١٠. الجراج () :

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() " : () " "

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- " :

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- ...

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! - .

: (Garage)

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: ()

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()

١١. نقاط المراقبة:

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... - : - :

- . - :

. - ! - . - . - . -

()"

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" "

" "

" : " "

" " . " " - :

" " - : .

. : ()

. - ! : . -
: - - ... - - : " "
. - : " " ! - ...
" " - - : . - -
- - .
()"
- .

. : ()

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” :

“ ”

...

“ ”

“ ” “ ” ()”

“ ” :

()”!

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” :

() ()

“ ” []

() .

...

()”

-
- . : ()
 - . : ()
 - “ ” : ()
 - . : ()

٣. الطائفة الحريرية^(١):

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" " " " " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" () " : " " () " ! " :

" " " "

· - : " " - : " " " " " "

() "

" "

: ()

: ()

()

()

() " " ! () : " "

! - : " " ()

()

...

()

(. .)

() ...

()

...

" "

" "

" :

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" " .

..

! - : " "

- : .

() !

" "

" "

" :

" " " " " "

...

. : ()

. ()

() " " () ...
" " " "

" " ...
()
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() () ()
()
()"

- : " " () - -
" " () " "
- : () " "
() " "
()

. : ()
. ()

٤. المنش الحربي^(١):

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!"()

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...

" "

!"()

: (launch)

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: ()

- ()

"

!

()

. ()"

. : ()

“ ” :
_____ :

“ :
...!

()

“()”

“ ” :
_____ :

“ : - -

“()”!

“ ”

“ ”

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- -

- - “ ”

“

!

“()”

- -

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...

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" "

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... ... :

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" "

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[]

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!

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" "

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[]

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: ()
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٦. الاسلكي^(١):

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()" ...

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٨ الذخيرة^(١):

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. () ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

- () ” “ ” “ ”

- ； “ ” “ ” .

- “ ” ；

！ - ；

“ ” “ ” ！

. : ()

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. () . ()

: ()

" " ...
 " " () [] - : " "
 () - " "
 - : " " - -
 ... : " " !
 - . - ! : " "

!()"

" "

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()"

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" "

:

!

!

()"

. - : ()
 . : ()
 . : ()

الفصل الثالث

«المكان والمرأة»

(امرأة في بيوت السُّلطة نموذجًا)

مقدمة

العلاقة بين "المكان" و"الشخصية" في العمل الروائي

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المبحث الأول

المرأة في بيت الأب^(١)

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- ： ()
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 - ： (-) ()
 - ： ()
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！()”

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()" .

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!()" .

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()" " "

!()" "

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- . : ()
 - . ()
 - . ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()

! ! .

!

()"

"

()"

" - -

()"

" "

" "

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Depiction of “Place” in the Novels of Yousif Al-Sibae

Reda Alsayed Alashmawi

Abstract

Yousif Al-Sibae is one of the Egyptian novelists who remarkably took care of the *place* in their novels; he has a special sense of place since an early time of his age as novelist. This study aims to verify the most eminent features in the depiction of Al-Sibae for the place in his novels and analyzing his depiction, and it used this method (**Analytic Method**) which is concerned with the *text* in the first place, through collecting evidences and analyzing them to reach results about this vision.

The study consists of an introduction and three chapters. **The introduction** consists of two components: The first one defined the place in some semantic fields: Linguistic, religious, philosophical and literary; and the second component tackled Al-Sibae, and his novelistic production, and literary doctrine, and factors he is affected by in his literature.

Chapter 1 tackles one of the most eminent places featuring mercy and amicability; which is the house, in the form of an introduction and two sections; and the introduction tackles the importance of the house for Al-Sibae in his novels, and in the other sections, the researcher tracked the vocabulary and items of the house provided in the novels trying to verify the special depiction of Al-Sibae for them.

Chapter 2 tackled one of the most eminent places featuring hostile and dominance which is the military place, in the form of an introduction and three sections, and the introduction tackled the uniqueness of military place in Al-Sibae novels, and the second section is concerned with viewing the features of military place with him, as to the second and third section they tackled the vocabulary and items of military place in his novels.

Chapter 3 tackled the relation that can be between the place and the personality, taking the personality of the woman as a model since it's the richest novel personality, in the form of an introduction and three sections, the introduction tackled the mutual effect between the place and the personality and uniqueness featuring the personality of the woman and defined the concept of authority houses in Al-Sibae novels; section 1 tackled the woman in the father's house, while the second section tackled the woman in the husband's house through two phases; the woman as a wife and the woman as a mother. Section 3 tackled the woman in the master's house.

The study ended with **the conclusion** in which the researcher summarized the findings the study found about the depiction of Al-Sibae for the place in his novels in 15 points.

الحمد لله الذي بنعمته
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